

Determine if the sequence is arithmetic. If it is, find the common difference.

1) 35, 32, 29, 26, ... $d = -3$

2) -3, -23, -43, -63, ... $d = -20$

3) -34, -64, -94, -124, ... $d = -30$

4) -30, -40, -50, -60, ... $d = -10$

5) -7, -9, -11, -13, ... $d = -2$

6) 9, 14, 19, 24, ... $d = +5$

Given the first term and the common difference of an arithmetic sequence find the first five terms and the explicit formula.

7) $a_1 = 28, d = 10$ Explicit: $a_n = 28 + (n-1)10$
 $a_1 = 28$
 $a_2 = 38$
 $a_3 = 48$
 $a_4 = 58$
 $a_5 = 68$
 $a_n = 28 + 10(n-1)$
 $a_n = 10n + 18$

9) $a_1 = -38, d = -100$ $a_n = -38 + (n-1)100$
 $a_1 = -38$
 $a_2 = -138$
 $a_3 = -238$
 $a_4 = -338$
 $a_5 = -438$
 $a_n = -38 - 100(n-1)$
 $a_n = -100n + 62$

8) $a_1 = -34, d = -10$ $a_n = -34 + (n-1)10$
 $a_1 = -34$
 $a_2 = -44$
 $a_3 = -54$
 $a_4 = -64$
 $a_5 = -74$
 $a_n = -34 - 10(n-1)$
 $a_n = -10n - 24$

10) $a_1 = 35, d = 4$ $a_n = 35 + (n-1)4$
 $a_1 = 35$
 $a_2 = 39$
 $a_3 = 43$
 $a_4 = 47$
 $a_5 = 51$
 $a_n = 35 + 4(n-1)$
 $a_n = 4n + 31$

Given the first term and the common difference of an arithmetic sequence find the first five terms and the recursive formula.

11) $a_1 = -26, d = 200$ $a_n = a_{n-1} + 200$
 $a_1 = -26$
 $a_2 = 174$
 $a_3 = 374$
 $a_4 = 574$
 $a_5 = 774$

12) $a_1 = 39, d = -5$ $a_n = a_{n-1} - 5$
 $a_1 = 39$
 $a_2 = 34$
 $a_3 = 29$
 $a_4 = 24$
 $a_5 = 19$

13) $a_1 = -9.2, d = 0.9$ $a_n = a_{n-1} + 0.9$
 $a_1 = -9.2$
 $a_2 = -8.3$
 $a_3 = -7.4$
 $a_4 = -6.5$
 $a_5 = -5.6$

14) $a_1 = \frac{3}{5}, d = -\frac{1}{5}$ $a_n = a_{n-1} - \frac{1}{5}$
 $a_1 = \frac{3}{5}$
 $a_2 = \frac{2}{5}$
 $a_3 = \frac{1}{5}$
 $a_4 = 0$
 $a_5 = -\frac{1}{5}$